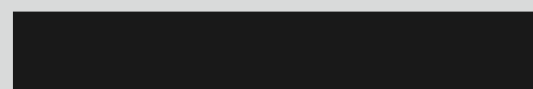


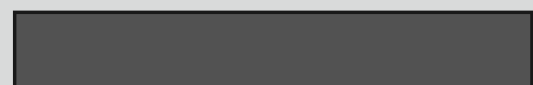
19" Cabro (sršeň)



#191919



#CFDADC



#525252

Pohľad zvrchu

